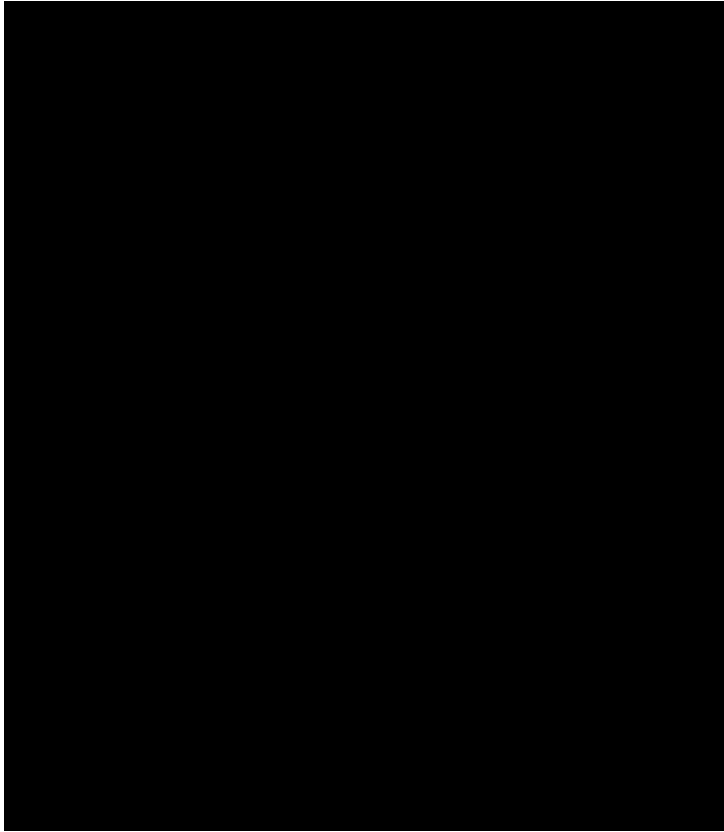


VPN



VPN

Android

